

Cumulative Annual Index

The cumulative annual index lists (in bold type) each country, topic, international organization, and alliance that has been covered by **Current World Leaders** during the year. In addition, each country, international organization, and alliance listed in the *Almanac* issues of **Current World Leaders** is entered in bold type. All listings are arranged in alphabetical order.

The month and number following each entry indicate the issue and page number of **Current World Leaders** in which the entry appeared. The letters in parentheses indicate that the entry refers to: (B) a biography, (CP) a country profile, (FA) a feature article, (R) a report, or (S) a speech. A double asterisk (**) after an entry indicates an accompanying photograph. Abbreviations used in this index are found on page 779.

Republic of AFGHANISTAN

Africa

"African Refugees" (R), April, 205

Socialist Republic of ALBANIA

**Democratic and Popular Republic
of ALGERIA**

Amnesty International

Andean Pact

Principality of ANDORRA

People's Republic of ANGOLA

Asian Development Bank

**Association of Southeast Asian
Nations (ASEAN)**

ANTIGUA and BARBUDA

ARGENTINA

Commonwealth of AUSTRALIA

Republic of AUSTRIA

Commonwealth of the BAHAMAS

State of BAHRAIN

People's Republic of BANGLADESH

BARBADOS

BELAU - see **Republic of PALAU**

Kingdom of BELGIUM

BELIZE

People's Republic of BENIN

Kingdom of BHUTAN

Republic of BOLIVIA

Federative Republic of BRAZIL

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

People's Republic of BULGARIA

BURKINA FASO

BURMA - see **Union of MYANMAR**

Republic of BURUNDI

CAMBODIA

Republic of CAMEROON

CANADA

Republic of CAPE VERDE

Caribbean Community (CARICOM)

**Central African Economic and
Customs Union**

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Central American Common Market

CEYLON - see SRI LANKA

Republic of CHAD

Republic of CHILE

People's Republic of CHINA

Republic of CHINA (Taiwan)

Citizen Activism

"Environmental Racism" Puts Toxics in Communities of Color" (R), by Barbara Day, December, 839

"From Waste Movement to a Movement Against Waste" (FA), by Joyeeta Gupta, December, 813

"Low-Level Radioactive Waste: Gamma Rays in the Garbage" (R), by Scott Saleska, December, 853

"Not in Anyone's Backyard" (R), by Judy Christrup and Robert Schaeffer, December, 843

Republic of COLOMBIA

Colombo Plan

The Commonwealth

COMOROS Federal Islamic Republic

People's Republic of the CONGO

Republic of COSTA RICA

CÔTE D'IVOIRE - see IVORY COAST

Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA)

Council of Europe

Republic of CUBA

"Socialism on One Island?" (R), by Saul Landau, Aug., 565

"Socialism or Death," or the Death of Socialism?" (R), by Gene Bergman, Aug., 561

Republic of CYPRUS

CZECH and SLOVAK Federal Republic

Kingdom of DENMARK

Republic of DJIBOUTI

Commonwealth of DOMINICA

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Eastern Europe

"After the European Revolutions: A Jump Start to History?" (R), by Todd Gitlin, Aug., 517

"The Collapse of Totalitarianism" (R), by Julius Jacobson, Aug., 529

"The Common European Interest: America and the New Politics Among Nations" (S), by U.S. Sec. of State James A. Baker, III, Aug., 576

"German Reunification and the Decline of the Cold War in Europe: Implications for Strategic Analysis" (FA), by Alexander A. Doska, Aug., 497

"Responding to a Changing World" (R), by David McReynolds, Aug., 554

Republic of ECUADOR

Arab Republic of EGYPT

Republic of EL SALVADOR

"Salvadoran Refugees Return to Wage Peace at Home" (R), by Chris Peacock, April, 209

End of the Cold War

"After the European Revolutions: A Jump Start to History?" (R), by Todd Gitlin, Aug., 517

"The Collapse of Totalitarianism" (R), by Julius Jacobson, Aug., 529

"The Common European Interest: America and the New Politics Among Nations" (S), by U.S. Sec. of State James A. Baker, III, Aug., 576

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"'Socialism or Death,' or the Death of Socialism?" (R), by Gene Bergman, Aug., 561

"The Soviet Crisis Today" (S), by Boris Kagarlitsky, Aug., 571

"The Structure of Journalistic Revolutions: The End of the Cold War and the Media" (FA), by R. Michael Schiffer, Aug., 489

ENGLAND - see UNITED KINGDOM

Environment

"Breaking Up Is Hard to Do" (R), by Cynthia Pollock Shea, December, 863

"'Environmental Racism' Puts Toxics in Communities of Color" (R), by Barbara Day, December, 839

"Environmental Refugees: Nature's Warning System" (R), by Jodi L. Jacobson, April, 243

"From Waste Movement to a Movement Against Waste" (FA), by Joyeeta Gupta, December, 813

"Low-Level Radioactive Waste: Gamma Rays in the Garbage" (R), by Scott Saleska, December, 853

"Not in Anyone's Backyard" (R), by Judy Christrup and Robert Schaeffer, December, 843

"Poisoned Promises: U.S. Exports of Dangerous Toxics to the Third World" (FA), by Sandra Marquardt and Ann Leonard, December, 795

Republic of EQUATORIAL GUINEA

Socialist ETHIOPIA

European Community (EC)

"Toward a Global Regime for Managing Transboundary Hazardous Waste" (FA), by Dr. Stephen P. Mumme and Jeff R. Jones, December, 781

European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

Republic of FIJI

Republic of FINLAND

FRANCE (French Republic)

GABONESE Republic

Republic of THE GAMBIA

GERMAN Democratic Republic (East)

"German Reunification and the Decline of the Cold War in Europe: Implications for Strategic Analysis" (FA), by Alexander A. Doska, Aug., 497

Federal Republic of GERMANY (West)

"German Reunification and the Decline of the Cold War in Europe: Implications for Strategic Analysis" (FA), by Alexander A. Doska, Aug., 497

"Guestworkers in West Germany: The Search for Social Theory" (FA), by Dr. Stanley Eugene Clark, April, 193

Republic of GHANA

GREAT BRITAIN - see UNITED KINGDOM

GREECE (Hellenic Republic)

GRENADA

Republic of GUATEMALA

Republic of GUINEA

Republic of GUINEA-BISSAU

Cooperative Republic of GUYANA

Republic of HAITI

HOLY SEE - see VATICAN City

Republic of HONDURAS

Republic of HUNGARY

Republic of ICELAND

Republic of INDIA

Republic of INDONESIA

International Fellowship of Reconciliation (IFOR)

International Peace Bureau (IPB)

International Treaties

"The Export Issue: Where's the Beef?"
(R), by Dr. Suellen Pirages,
December, 829

"Toward a Global Regime for Managing
Transboundary Hazardous Waste"
(FA), by Dr. Stephen P. Mumme and
Jeff R. Jones, December, 781

International Waste Trade

"Environmental Racism' Puts Toxics in
Communities of Color" (R), by
Barbara Day, December, 839

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(R), by Dr. Suellen Pirages,
December, 829

"From Waste Movement to a Movement
Against Waste" (FA), by Joyeeta
Gupta, December, 813

"Poisoned Promises: U.S. Exports of
Dangerous Toxics to the Third World"
(FA), by Sandra Marquardt and Ann
Leonard, December, 795

"Toward a Global Regime for Managing
Transboundary Hazardous Waste"
(FA), by Dr. Stephen P. Mumme and
Jeff R. Jones, December, 781

Islamic Republic of IRAN

Republic of IRAQ

IRELAND

State of ISRAEL

Republic of ITALY

Republic of IVORY COAST

JAMAICA

JAPAN

Hashemite Kingdom of JORDAN

**Democratic KAMPUCHEA - see
CAMBODIA**

Republic of KENYA

KIRIBATI

**Democratic People's Republic of
KOREA (North)**

Republic of KOREA (South)

State of KUWAIT

LAO People's Democratic Republic

**Latin American Economic System
(SELA)**

**Latin American Integration
Association (LAIA)**

League of Arab States (LAS)

Republic of LEBANON

Kingdom of LESOTHO

LIBERIA

**Socialist People's LIBYAN Arab
Jamahiriyah**

Principality of LIECHTENSTEIN

Grand Duchy of LUXEMBOURG

**Democratic Republic of
MADAGASCAR**

MALAWI

MALAYSIA

Republic of MALDIVES

Republic of MALI

Republic of MALTA

Republic of MARSHALL ISLANDS

Islamic Republic of MAURITANIA

MAURITIUS

MEXICO (United Mexican States)

Federated States of MICRONESIA

Principality of MONACO

MONGOLIAN People's Republic

Kingdom of MOROCCO

People's Republic of MOZAMBIQUE

Union of MYANMAR

Republic of NAMIBIA

Republic of NAURU

Kingdom of NEPAL

Kingdom of the NETHERLANDS

"From Waste Movement to a Movement Against Waste" (FA), by Joyeeta Gupta, December, 813

NEW ZEALAND

Republic of NICARAGUA

Republic of NIGER

NIGERIA

Nordic Council

North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

Kingdom of NORWAY

Nuclear Industry

"Breaking Up Is Hard to Do" (R), by Cynthia Pollock Shea, December, 863

"Low-Level Radioactive Waste: Gamma Rays in the Garbage" (R), by Scott Saleska, December, 853

Sultanate of OMAN

Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)

"Toward a Global Regime for Managing Transboundary Hazardous Waste" (FA), by Dr. Stephen P. Mumme and Jeff R. Jones, December, 781

Organization of African Unity (OAU)

Organization of American States (OAS)

Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)

Islamic Republic of PAKISTAN

Republic of PALAU

Republic of PANAMA

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Republic of PARAGUAY

Persian Gulf

"Immigration: Perspectives From Receiving Countries" (R), by Myron Weiner, April, 217

Republic of PERU

Republic of the PHILIPPINES

Republic of POLAND

Republic of PORTUGAL

State of QATAR

Racism

"'Environmental Racism' Puts Toxics in Communities of Color" (R), by Barbara Day, December, 839

"Not in Anyone's Backyard" (R), by Judy Christrup and Robert Schaeffer, December, 843

Radioactive Waste

"Breaking Up Is Hard to Do" (R), by Cynthia Pollock Shea, December, 863

"Low-Level Radioactive Waste: Gamma Rays in the Garbage" (R), by Scott Saleska, December, 853

Refugees and Immigration

"African Refugees" (R), April, 205

"The Door Slams Shut" (R), by Doug Bandow, April, 257

"Environmental Refugees: Nature's Warning System" (R), by Jodi L. Jacobson, April, 243

"Guestworkers in West Germany: The Search for Social Theory" (FA), by Dr. Stanley Eugene Clark, April, 193

- "Immigration: Perspectives From Receiving Countries" (R), by Myron Weiner, April, 217
- "Legal Immigration Into the United States" (S), by Rose M. Hanes, April, 287
- "Refugees and Foreign Policy" (R), by Gil Loescher, April, 265
- "Refugees and Migrant Workers May Face Fortress Europe" (R), by Hilary Clarke, April, 214
- "Salvadoran Refugees Return to Wage Peace at Home" (R), by Chris Peacock, April, 209
- "U.S.-Vietnam Relations and Emigration" (S), by Robert L. Funseth, April, 277
- "A World Awash in Refugees" (R), by Douglas Waller, April, 201

Republic of ROMANIA

RUSSIA - see UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

Republic of RWANDA

Federation of ST. KITTS and NEVIS

ST. LUCIA

ST. VINCENT and the GRENADINES

Republic of SAN MARINO

Democratic Republic of SÃO TOMÉ and PRÍNCIPE

Kingdom of SAUDI ARABIA

Republic of SENEGAL

Republic of SEYCHELLES

Republic of SIERRA LEONE

Republic of SINGAPORE

SOLOMON ISLANDS

SOMALI Democratic Republic

Republic of SOUTH AFRICA

South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation

South Pacific Commission (SPC)

SOVIET UNION - see UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

SPAIN (Spanish State)

Democratic Socialist Republic of SRI LANKA

Republic of the SUDAN

Republic of SURINAME

Kingdom of SWAZILAND

Kingdom of SWEDEN

SWITZERLAND (Swiss Confederation)

SYRIAN Arab Republic

United Republic of TANZANIA

Kingdom of THAILAND

Republic of TOGO

Kingdom of TONGA

Toxic Waste

"Breaking Up Is Hard to Do" (R), by Cynthia Pollock Shea, December, 863

"'Environmental Racism' Puts Toxics in Communities of Color" (R), by Barbara Day, December, 839

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"Poisoned Promises: U.S. Exports of Dangerous Toxics to the Third World"

- (FA), by Sandra Marquardt and Ann Leonard, December, 795
 "Toward a Global Regime for Managing Transboundary Hazardous Waste" (FA), by Dr. Stephen P. Mumme and Jeff R. Jones, December, 781

Republic of TRINIDAD and TOBAGO

Republic of TUNISIA

Republic of TURKEY

TUVALU

Republic of UGANDA

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

- "The Collapse of Totalitarianism" (R), by Julius Jacobson, Aug., 529
 "German Reunification and the Decline of the Cold War in Europe: Implications for Strategic Analysis" (FA), by Alexander A. Doska, Aug., 497
 "The Soviet Crisis Today" (S), by Boris Kagarlitsky, Aug., 571

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

UNITED KINGDOM of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

United Nations (UN)

- "African Refugees" (R), April, 205
 "Refugees and Foreign Policy" (R), by Gil Loescher, April, 265
 "A World Awash in Refugees" (R), by Douglas Waller, April, 201

United Nations Environment Programme

- "The Export Issue: Where's the Beef?" (R), by Dr. Suellen Pirages, December, 829
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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

- "African Refugees" (R), April, 205
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- Nations" (S), by U.S. Sec. of State James A. Baker, III, Aug., 576
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UPPER VOLTA - see BURKINA FASO

Oriental Republic of URUGUAY

Republic of VANUATU

VATICAN City (Holy See)

Republic of VENEZUELA

Socialist Republic of VIETNAM

"U.S.-Vietnam Relations and
Emigration" (S), by Robert L.
Funseth, April, 277

War Resisters International (WRI)

Warsaw Treaty Organization (WTO)

Western Europe

"Guestworkers in West Germany: The
Search for Social Theory" (FA), by
Dr. Stanley Eugene Clark, April, 193

"Immigration: Perspectives From
Receiving Countries" (R), by Myron
Weiner, April, 217

"Refugees and Migrant Workers May
Face Fortress Europe" (R), by Hilary
Clarke, April, 214

Western European Union (WEU)

WESTERN SAMOA

**Women's International League for
Peace and Freedom (WILPF)**

YEMEN Arab Republic (North)

**People's Democratic Republic of
YEMEN (South)**

**Socialist Federal Republic of
YUGOSLAVIA**

Republic of ZAIRE

Republic of ZAMBIA

ZIMBABWE

